



Tacoma - Pierce County
Health Department
Healthy People in Healthy Communities

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**Fall 2017 Summary Report
Residential Drinking Water Well Sampling
LRI Landfill**

Contents

1. Summary
2. Table 1–Fall 2017 Water Quality Results
3. Table 2–Fall 2017 Water Quality VOC Results
4. Table 2A – Fall 2017 Water Quality VOC Resample Results
5. Table 3–Fall 2017 Water Quality Duplicate Results
6. Table 4–Fall 2017 Water Quality Duplicate VOC Results
7. Water Quality Abbreviations and Notes
8. Appendix A – Sampling for Volatile Organic Compounds

Summary

Background

This report is a summary of the water quality sampling event conducted in the Fall of 2017.

All drinking water wells within one-half (1/2) mile of the boundary of the LRI Landfill are eligible for free water quality sampling once each year. The Fall 2017 water sampling is a continuation of a *Residential Drinking Water Well Program (Program)* developed and implemented in 2006, by the Tacoma-Pierce County Health Department, in response to concerns raised during the LRI Landfill's solid waste permit re-issuance process. The Program is a requirement of the LRI Landfill Solid Waste Handling Permit, issued by the Health Department. Substances chosen for testing by the Health Department were selected in order to assess groundwater quality. These tests can provide information about possible groundwater impacts from the landfill.

The Program allows property owners to have their well water sampled in either the Spring ("Spring Participants") or Fall ("Fall Participants") of each year, and may decline participation in the Program or drop out of the Program at any time.

The water samples are tested annually for twenty characteristics and substances, including conductivity, pH, ammonia, nitrate, chloride, iron, manganese, magnesium, and Coliform bacteria. In addition to the annual water quality test, participants will have their water tested once every five years for 'Volatile Organic Compounds' (VOCs). Approximately one fifth of the participating property owners will be selected to have their well water tested for VOCs each year, thereby ensuring all participants will have their water analyzed for VOCs once every five year cycle. However, effective with the spring 2015 sampling event, members of the Woodbrook Homeowners Association are now eligible for annual VOC testing. This change is the result of a legal settlement between the Woodbrook Homeowners Association and LRI over the relocation of Woodbrook Road (317th Street East). The legal settlement facilitated the relocation of Woodbrook Road around the perimeter of the landfill during the summer of 2016. Major construction was completed in Summer of 2016 with follow up work done in summer of 2017. Woodbrook Road currently has been relocated to the south border of the southern portion of the landfill property and is the sole access point for residents of the Woodbrook community.

Although landfills are not regarded as a source of Coliform bacteria in groundwater, the Health Department elected to include Coliform bacteria testing as part of the sampling program. These tests are taken due to the known health effects of bacterial contamination, and because many homeowners in rural areas are unaware of possible bacterial contamination of their well water.

In addition to this Program, the Health Department requires the landfill operator to maintain an on-site groundwater monitoring program. This on-site monitoring program has been in effect since 1999. For the on-site groundwater monitoring program, nine wells around the perimeter of the landfill property are sampled and tested once every 3 months. All groundwater monitoring data from these wells is available from the Health Department.

Fall 2017 Sampling Event

The Fall 2017 water samples were collected at 41 properties between September 25-28, 2017. Samples collected by the Health Department were analyzed by independent Washington State certified analytical

laboratories. Centric Analytical Labs performed bacteriological analyses, and OnSite Environmental Inc. performed organic and inorganic chemical analyses. 2017 Fall participants were sent detailed water quality test results in December 2017. No landfill-related impacts to groundwater quality were identified from the water quality test results.

A complete list of water quality test results may be found on **Table 1** of this summary report.

For the Fall 2017 sampling event, water samples from 26 residential wells were tested for VOCs.

The analytical results indicated that VOCs were detected in water samples from 5 of the 26 wells tested. Of the 68 different VOCs that the testing process identifies, acetone, chloroform, CFC-12, dichlorobromomethane, and dibromochloromethane were detected. Follow-up water samples were obtained from three of the five wells on November 13.

The acetone detection was at 17 ppb. This well was re-sampled on November 13. The results of the follow-up sample did not detect acetone in the water. Acetone is a common solvent used by analytical laboratories. The presence of acetone in the original sample may have been due to laboratory contamination.

Two of the five wells have chlorinated disinfectant systems installed or had added chlorine to their systems prior to the sampling event. Chloroform, CFC-12, dichlorobromomethane, and dibromochloromethane are known byproducts of using chlorine as a disinfectant in drinking water. Re-sampling of these wells was therefore not deemed necessary.

Three of the five wells are not known to have existing treatment systems in place and were resampled. Two of these wells had no detections of VOCs on the follow-up sample. The third well had detections for chloroform and carbon disulfide. A duplicate sample was also taken on this third well. Both VOCs were present in the duplicate at nearly the same value (Chloroform 0.47 and 0.47 ppb, Carbon Disulfide 0.77 and 0.8 ppb). This particular well had carbon disulfide detected during the Spring 2012 Residential Well Sampling event as well. Marshes and microorganisms in the soil are natural sources for carbon disulfide and this detection from this property may be due to naturally occurring biological or geological sources. Neither the USEPA or the State of Washington have established a maximum contaminate limit (MCL) for carbon disulfide in drinking water. The State of California has established a Notification Level for Carbon Disulfide of 160 ppb (or ug/L). Notification Levels are health based advisory levels established for chemicals in drinking water that lack MCLs.

The remaining Fall 2017 water quality test results are consistent with water quality test results from previous sampling events, and show groundwater near the landfill remains typical of groundwater chemistry in Pierce County. Iron and manganese levels were consistently above the secondary standards set by the Washington State Department of Health. Elevated iron and manganese levels are typical of groundwater conditions throughout much of Pierce County due to the underlying geology.

The Washington State Department of Health considers iron and manganese a “secondary contaminant.” Secondary contaminants pose aesthetic problems rather than health concerns. High levels of iron and manganese can give water a metallic taste, cause odors, and can cause brown or black staining of porcelain fixtures exposed to the water. They are not a health hazard and are not a result of the LRI Landfill.

The water quality sample results are shown on **Tables 1,2 and 2A** of this report. Results that exceed the state water quality standards are shown in bold. For quality control purposes duplicate samples were taken at four locations. Results of the quality control samples are shown on **Tables 3 and 4**.

Bacteria

During this sampling event, 12 of the 41 wells tested had bacteria present in their well water (bacteria in the water is shown as an “unsatisfactory” test result, and indicated as a “U” on Table 1).

CONTACTS

For questions regarding this report or the sample results please contact representatives of the Health Department’s Drinking Water Program.

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TABLE 1: LRI Landfill Residential Well Sampling Program–Fall 2017 Water Quality Results
Chemical or Analyte*----->

		General Chemistry						Dissolved Metals										Total Metals		Cond/Bact/pH			
Site	Sample Date	Ammonia	Chloride	Nitrogen, Nitrate	Nitrogen, Nitrite	Sulfate	Total Dissolved Solids	Arsenic	Barium	Calcium	Copper	Iron	Magnesium	Manganese	Potassium	Sodium	Vanadium	Zinc	Iron	Manganese	Conductivity	Bacteria	pH
MCL**			250	10.0	1.0	250	500	0.01	2.0		1.3							5.0	0.3	0.05	700		
SR0117337	9/25/2017	ND	2.3	ND	ND	ND	150	0.0037	ND	22	ND	ND	9.3	0.17	3	11	ND	ND	0.65	0.17	216.2	S	7.2
SR0117338	9/27/2017	ND	2.9	0.61	ND	ND	130	ND	ND	11	ND	ND	8.9	0.014	2	7.5	ND	ND	0.31	0.018	156.3	S	7.0
SR0117339	9/27/2017	ND	7.5	ND	ND	ND	140	0.0035	ND	25	0.028	ND	7.3	0.068	3.3	15	ND	ND	1.3	0.14	233	S	7.1
SR0117362	9/28/2017	ND	ND	0.82	ND	ND	130	ND	ND	11	ND	ND	6.4	ND	1.7	8.3	ND	ND	ND	ND	133.2	S	7.2
SR0117443	9/27/2017	ND	2.3	ND	ND	ND	130	ND	ND	15	ND	0.58	9	0.1	3.2	17	ND	ND	1.8	0.11	212.0	U	7.1
SR0117445	9/26/2017	ND	ND	0.96	ND	ND	160	ND	ND	13	ND	ND	6.4	ND	1.6	7.9	ND	ND	ND	ND	145.3	S	7.1
SR0117447	9/26/2017	ND	2.2	1.5	ND	ND	150	ND	ND	12	0.046	ND	7.4	ND	2	7.6	ND	ND	ND	ND	149.9	S	7.0
SR0117449	9/27/2017	ND	5.6	ND	ND	ND	170	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	57	ND	ND	ND	ND	547	S	7.9
SR0117453	9/28/2017	ND	2.6	ND	ND	ND	130	ND	ND	20	ND	0.19	6.4	0.23	2.8	9.5	ND	ND	0.75	0.24	172.8	U	7.2
SR0117456	9/26/2017	ND	95	ND	ND	13	390	ND	ND	45	ND	ND	36	0.68	3.6	11	ND	0.027	0.67	0.7	597	S	7.0
SR0117459	9/25/2017	ND	2	ND	ND	ND	130	ND	ND	15	ND	0.19	7.1	0.18	1.4	12	ND	ND	0.44	0.18	168.7	S	8.3
SR0117478	9/27/2017	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	130	ND	ND	16	0.045	0.12	7.2	0.19	1.8	13	ND	0.036	0.72	0.2	181.4	S	7.1
SR0117479	9/27/2017	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	130	ND	ND	14	ND	0.42	6.9	0.17	1.4	11	ND	ND	0.78	0.18	159.6	U	7.1
SR0117480	9/28/2017	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	160	ND	ND	18	ND	0.51	9.5	0.7	1.3	19	ND	ND	1.5	0.73	225	U	7.3
SR0120517	9/25/2017	ND	8.1	ND	ND	12	170	0.005	ND	23	ND	ND	11	0.19	3.4	8.4	ND	ND	0.26	0.2	245	S	7.0
SR0120518	9/25/2017	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	140	0.0033	ND	16	ND	ND	7.2	0.33	1.8	15	ND	ND	0.17	0.33	181.3	S	7.3
SR0120540	9/28/2017	ND	7.1	ND	ND	ND	170	0.0041	ND	24	ND	ND	8.4	0.052	3.1	13	ND	ND	0.26	0.053	225.0	S	7.3
SR0120627	9/26/2017	ND	ND	0.49	ND	ND	140	ND	ND	12	ND	ND	5.8	ND	1.6	7.4	ND	ND	ND	ND	136.6	U	7.1
SR0120631	9/28/2017	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	120	ND	ND	19	ND	ND	10	ND	2	20	ND	ND	ND	ND	233	S	7.6
SR0120639	9/26/2017	0.17	3.2	ND	ND	7.3	190	0.006	ND	23	ND	ND	13	0.32	3.5	9.4	ND	ND	0.36	0.33	259	S	7.2
SR0120928	9/28/2017	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	180	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	62	ND	ND	ND	ND	225	S	7.8
SR0120938	9/28/2017	ND	5.8	2.8	ND	ND	110	ND	ND	13	0.088	ND	5.9	ND	1.4	9.7	ND	ND	0.089	ND	149.7	U	7.0
SR0126797	9/28/2017	ND	3.6	ND	ND	ND	140	ND	ND	22	ND	ND	7.2	0.077	2.6	13	ND	0.036	0.33	0.079	210.6	U	7.2
SR0126801	9/25/2017	ND	8.5	ND	ND	13	210	0.0052	ND	27	ND	ND	18	0.018	3.7	8.7	ND	ND	ND	0.046	309	U	7.0
SR0126808	9/28/2017	ND	4.3	3.8	ND	ND	170	ND	ND	12	0.06	ND	12	ND	2	8.9	0.011	0.035	ND	ND	192.7	S	7.0
SR0126809	9/28/2017	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	110	0.0042	ND	18	0.01	0.17	6.1	0.11	1.2	9.7	ND	ND	0.19	0.12	155.3	S	7.5
SR0133428	9/26/2017	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	120	ND	ND	16	ND	0.083	6	0.15	ND	11	ND	ND	1.3	0.16	166.1	U	7.1
SR0133429	9/27/2017	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	130	ND	ND	14	ND	0.42	6.8	0.15	1.3	11	ND	ND	0.8	0.16	161	S	7.2
SR0133431	9/28/2017	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	130	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.14	ND	ND	ND	50	ND	ND	0.27	ND	188	U	7.8
SR0142928	9/25/2017	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	140	0.0038	ND	12	ND	1.9	7.6	0.11	1.9	8	ND	ND	2.7	0.11	156.4	S	7.3
SR0145751	9/27/2017	ND	6.2	ND	ND	ND	130	ND	ND	16	0.018	0.68	6.1	0.16	ND	12	ND	0.057	3.3	0.16	170.7	S	7.1
SR0154486	9/27/2017	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	110	ND	ND	12	ND	ND	5.8	0.25	1.3	8.5	ND	0.044	0.11	0.25	137.1	S	7.2
SR0169553	9/28/2017	ND	3	ND	ND	ND	150	0.0046	ND	20	ND	ND	7.6	ND	2.2	14	ND	ND	ND	ND	200.1	S	7.2
SR0169703	9/28/2017	0.73	2.8	ND	ND	ND	170	0.0079	ND	23	ND	0.3	8.8	0.8	2.4	17	ND	ND	1.3	0.86	245	U	7.3
SR0169704	9/27/2017	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	140	0.0039	ND	18	0.017	ND	7.3	0.11	ND	13	ND	ND	0.15	0.11	181.5	S	7.2
SR0170781	9/26/2017	0.055	12	ND	ND	ND	260	0.0084	ND	1.9	ND	ND	2	0.081	ND	77	ND	ND	0.25	0.088	342	U	7.3
SR0192658	9/25/2017	ND	2.8	0.067	ND	ND	150	0.0042	ND	19	ND	ND	7.5	0.2	2.5	8.7	ND	ND	0.57	0.22	193.5	S	7.2
SR0198408	9/27/2017	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	170	ND	ND	20	ND	0.44	9.6	0.75	1.8	18	ND	ND	2.4	0.77	242	S	7.1
SR0217737	9/26/2017	ND	2	ND	ND	ND	130	ND	ND	15	ND	0.46	5.9	0.25	ND	10	ND	ND	1.2	0.25	160.2	S	7.1
SR0217738	9/26/2017	0.15	2.1	ND	ND	ND	150	ND	ND	17	ND	0.18	8.3	0.53	ND	17	ND	ND	1.4	0.56	208.3	S	7.2
SR0219859	9/27/2017	ND	4.9	ND	ND	8.8	160	0.0048	ND	22	ND	ND	13	0.16	3.6	8.8	ND	ND	0.22	0.16	237	S	7.0

Units of measurement = Parts Per Million (mg/L), except for bacteria, conductivity, and pH
ND = Not detected at the specified laboratory detection limit
U = Unsatisfactory (bacteria are present in the sample)
S = Satisfactory
**MCL = Maximum Contamination Level
1 = Sites with a “T” indicate a water treatment system was present.
*Please refer to the “Water Quality and Abbreviation and Notes” page for information about the terms used on this table.

TABLE 2A: LRI Landfill Residential Well Sampling Program–Fall 2017 Water Quality VOC Resample Results

	MCL	SR0117339	SR0133429	SR0217737	SR0217737-D
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.20	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1-Dichloroethane	1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1-Dichloroethene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1-Dichloropropene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.5	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2-Dichloropropane	0.6	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,3-Dichloropropane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	4.0	ND	ND	ND	ND
2,2-Dichloropropane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Butanone	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Chloroethylvinylether	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Chlorotoluene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Hexanone	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
4-Chlorotoluene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Acetone	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzene	1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND
Bromobenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Bromochloromethane	0.3	ND	ND	ND	ND
Bromoform	5.0	ND	ND	ND	ND
Bromomethane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Carbon Disulfide	---	ND	ND	0.77	0.8
Carbon Tetrachloride	0.3	ND	ND	ND	ND
CFC-11	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
CFC-12	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chlorobenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chloroethane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chloroform	7.0	ND	ND	0.47	0.47
Chloromethane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Dibromochloromethane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Dibromomethane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Dichlorobromomethane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Ethylbenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Ethylene dibromide	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Hexachlorobutadiene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Isopropylbenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
m, p-Xylene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Methyl Iodide	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Methyl t-Butyl Ether	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Methylene Chloride	5.0	ND	ND	ND	ND
Naphthalene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
n-Butylbenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
n-Propylbenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
o-Xylene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
p-Isopropyltoluene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
sec-Butylbenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Styrene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
tert-Butylbenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Tetrachloroethene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Toluene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Trichloroethene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Vinyl Acetate	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Vinyl Chloride	0.02	ND	ND	ND	ND

Units of measurement = Parts per Billion (ug/L)
ND = Not detected at the specified laboratory detection limit
MCL = Maximum Contamination Level

TABLE 3: LRI Landfill Residential Well Sampling Program–Fall 2017 Water Quality Duplicate Results

Chemical or Analyte*-----→																							
		General Chemistry						Dissolved Metals											Total Metals		Cond/Bact/pH		
Site	Sample Date	Ammonia	Chloride	Nitrate	Nitrite	Sulfate	TDS	Arsenic	Barium	Calcium	Copper	Iron	Magnesium	Manganese	Potassium	Sodium	Vanadium	Zinc	Iron	Manganese	Conductivity	Bacteriological	pH
MCL**			250	10.0	1.0	250	500	0.01	2.0		1.3							5.0	0.3	0.05	750		
SR0117458	5/4/2017	0.081	2.7	ND	ND	ND	100	ND	ND	18	ND	ND	4.6	0.072	ND	14	ND	ND	0.21	0.075	182.3	S	7.9
SR0117447	9/26/2017	ND	2.2	1.5	ND	ND	150	ND	ND	12	0.046	ND	7.4	ND	2	7.6	ND	ND	ND	ND	149.9	S	7.0
SR0117447D	9/26/2017	ND	2.4	1.5	ND	ND	150	ND	ND	12	0.055	ND	7.5	ND	2	7.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	149.8	S	7.0
SR0126808	9/28/2017	ND	4.3	3.8	ND	ND	170	ND	ND	12	0.06	ND	12	ND	2	8.9	0.011	0.035	ND	ND	192.7	S	7.0
SR0126808D	9/28/2017	ND	5.1	4.1	ND	ND	170	ND	ND	12	0.03	ND	12	ND	1.9	8.8	0.011	ND	ND	ND	235	S	7.0
SR0154486	9/27/2017	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	110	ND	ND	12	ND	ND	5.8	0.25	1.3	8.5	ND	0.044	0.11	0.25	137.1	S	7.2
SR0154486D	9/27/2017	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	95	ND	ND	12	ND	0.064	5.8	0.25	1.2	8.4	ND	0.06	0.11	0.25	138.4	S	7.2
SR0192658	9/25/2017	ND	2.8	0.067	ND	ND	150	0.0042	ND	19	ND	ND	7.5	0.2	2.5	8.7	ND	ND	0.57	0.22	193.5	S	7.2
SR0192658D	9/25/2017	ND	3	0.064	ND	ND	130	0.0048	ND	18	ND	ND	7.6	0.21	2.6	8.9	ND	ND	0.43	0.21	193.8	S	7.3

Units of measurement = Parts Per Million (mg/L)

ND = Not detected at the specified laboratory detection limit

**MCL = Maximum Contamination Level

MCL exceedances for Iron and Manganese do not pose a health risk.

*Please refer to the “Water Quality and Abbreviation and Notes” page for information about the terms used on this table.

TABLE 4: LRI Landfill Residential Well Sampling Program–Fall 2017 Water Quality VOC Duplicate Results

	MCL	SR0126808	SR0126808D	SR0154486	SR0154486D
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.20	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1-Dichloroethane	1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1-Dichloroethene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1-Dichloropropene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.5	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2-Dichloropropane	0.6	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,3-Dichloropropane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	4.0	ND	ND	ND	ND
2,2-Dichloropropane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Butanone	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Chloroethylvinylether	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Chlorotoluene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Hexanone	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
4-Chlorotoluene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Acetone	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzene	1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND
Bromobenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Bromochloromethane	0.3	ND	ND	ND	ND
Bromoform	5.0	ND	ND	ND	ND
Bromomethane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Carbon Disulfide	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Carbon Tetrachloride	0.3	ND	ND	ND	ND
CFC-11	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
CFC-12	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chlorobenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chloroethane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chloroform	7.0	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chloromethane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Dibromochloromethane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Dibromomethane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Dichlorobromomethane	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Ethylbenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Ethylene dibromide	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Hexachlorobutadiene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Isopropylbenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
m, p-Xylene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Methyl Iodide	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Methyl t-Butyl Ether	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Methylene Chloride	5.0	ND	ND	ND	ND
Naphthalene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
n-Butylbenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
n-Propylbenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
o-Xylene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
p-Isopropyltoluene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
sec-Butylbenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Styrene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
tert-Butylbenzene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Tetrachloroethene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Toluene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Trichloroethene	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Vinyl Acetate	---	ND	ND	ND	ND
Vinyl Chloride	0.02	ND	ND	ND	ND

Units of measurement = Parts per Billion (ug/L)

ND = Not detected at the specified laboratory detection limit
MCL = Maximum Contamination Level

Water Quality Abbreviations and Notes:

Analyte: The chemical or metal tested for in the water sample.

Result: The level of the chemical or mineral detected by the laboratory in this water sample.

ND: Non-Detect, the chemical or metal was not detected in this water sample.

Unit: The unit of measure reported by the laboratory.

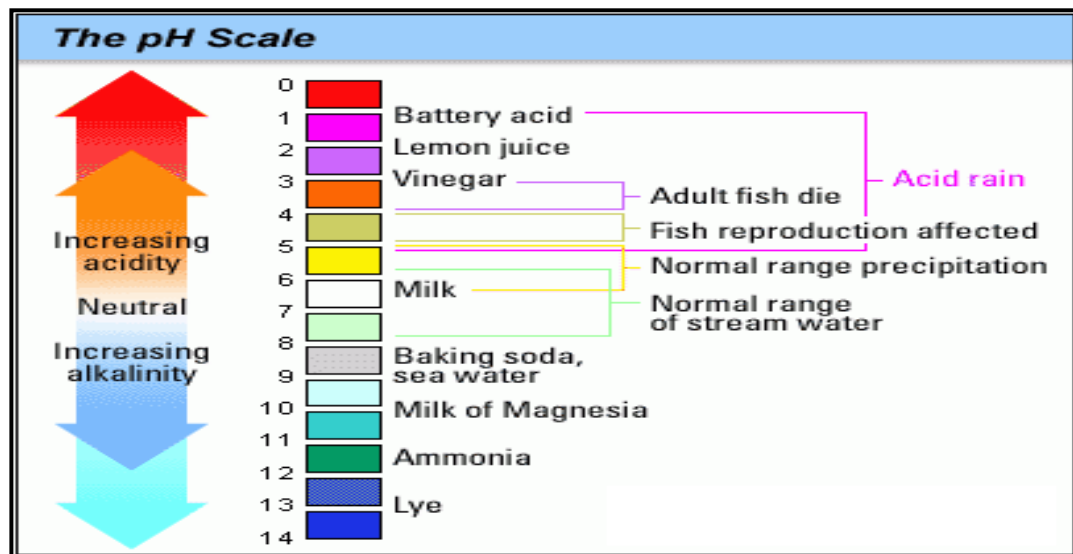
mg/l: milligrams per liter, or 1 part per million.

MCL: "Maximum Contaminant Level". The water quality standard established by state or federal regulation.

#/100ml: The number of bacteria colonies detected in 100 milliliters of water.
Note: An MCL of "0.00" means that there should be no bacteria detected in the water sample.

uS/cm: microSiemens per centimeter, a measurement of the ability of the water to conduct an electrical charge (sometimes reported as microMhos). Used to help determine the presence of some chemical ions.

pH: A numerical measure of the level of acidity or alkalinity of the water. See the table below.



ppb: Parts per billion often expressed as micrograms per liter (ug/L)

Unit: The unit of measure reported by the laboratory.

#/100ml: Unit of measure for *Bacteria* test, the number of bacteria colonies detected in 100 milliliters of water. Note: An MCL of "0/100" means that there should be zero bacteria detected in the 100 milliliter water sample.

(---): The Environmental Protection Agency and/or the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention have not established a health-risk based maximum contaminant level (MCL) for this chemical, metal, or property.

APPENDIX A

Sampling for Volatile Organic Compounds

LRI Drinking Water Well Sampling Program

In 2007, several program participants and members of the Graham Land Use Advisory Commission asked why 'volatile organic compounds' (VOC) had not been included in the original LRI Landfill residential drinking water sampling program. They asked to have the sampling program modified to include testing for these volatile organic compounds. Because of the request and inquiries, the sampling program was modified to include a limited suite of approximately 68 VOCs for analysis.

The program modification included a provision to test each participating well once every five-year period for VOCs. This modification began during the Fall 2007 sampling event with the testing of nine residential wells for VOCs.

Where do VOCs come from?

Common artificial sources of VOCs are many and varied, but can include paint thinners, dry cleaning solvents, and some constituents of petroleum-based fuels (e.g., gasoline and natural gas). Landfills, through the anaerobic digestion of waste generate methane gas, which is also considered a VOC.